Table of Contents	Index Page Numb	ber
Abnormal Course Condition - See also Ground	Under Repair	1
Abnormal Stance, Swing or Direction of Play		1
Accidental or Accidentally		1
Administrative Mistake		1
Advice and Other Help		1
Agreement		2
Altering Physical Conditions - See also Lie Alte Conditions Restored	red or	2
Anchoring		2
Animal Hole, Tracks or Damage - See also Abn Conditions	ormal Course	2
Application of Penalty		2
Application of Rule or Exception		2
Artificial Device		2
As Soon as Reasonably Possible		2
Back-On-the-Line Relief		3
Ball Cleaned		3
Ball Deflected or Stopped		3
Ball Dropped		3
Ball Dropped Again		3
Ball Helping or Interfering with Play		4
Ball in Play		4
Ball Lifted - See also Lost Ball		4
Ball Lost - See also Penalty Area		4
Ball Marker		4
Ball Moves or Moved - See also Accidental or	Accidentally	5

Table of Contents Ball Moving or in Motion	Index Page Number 5
Ball or Balls	5
Ball Overhanging Hole	6
Ball Placed	6
Ball Played	6
Ball Replaced	6
Ball Search	7
Balls Exchanged	7
Boundary Object	7
Breach of Rule	7
Bunker - See also Sand	8
Caddie	8
Care for the Course	8
Changing Relief Option	9
Club Components	9
Club(s) - See also Equipment; Use of Equipment	nt 9
Committee	9
Committee Error	9
Competition	10
Concession	10
Concurrent Four-Ball and Singles Matches	10
Condition Restored or Worsened - See also Lie	e of Ball Altered 10
Conditions Affecting the Stroke - See also Imp Conditions Affecting the Stroke	roving 10
Conforming - See also Non-Conforming	11
Damage or Damaged - See also Putting Green	11

Table of Contents	Index Page Number
Deliberate or Deliberately	11
Disqualification Penalty	11
Divot and Divot Hole	12
Embedded Ball	12
Equipment - See also Ball(s); Club(s); Use o	of Equipment 12
Estimate, Estimates or Estimated	12
Example(s) of	12
Fairly	13
Flagstick	13
Four-Ball Match Play	13
Four-Ball Stroke Play	13
Foursomes	13
Ground Under Repair - See also Abnormal	Course Conditions 13
Handicap and Handicap Stroke(s)	14
Hole or Holed	14
Illness or Injury	14
Immovable Obstruction - See also Abnorm Condition	nal Course 14
Improve - See Conditions Restored or Wor Conditions Affecting the Stroke	rsened; Improving 14
Improving Conditions Affecting the Stroke	e - See also Improve 15
Intervening Event	15
Known or Virtually Certain	15
Lateral Relief	15
Lie of Ball Altered	15
Line of Play	16

Table of Contents	Index Page Number
Loose Impediment(s)	16
Marker	16
Match Play	16
Match Score	17
Maximum Available Relief	17
Meaning of	17
Measuring	17
Misunderstanding	17
Movable Obstruction	18
Multiple Penalties	18
Natural Forces - See also Conditions Restored Lie of Ball Altered; Weather	l or Worsened; 18
Natural Object - See also Conditions Affecting	g the Stroke 18
Nearest Lie Most Similar - See also Conditions Worsened; Lie of Ball Altered	s Restored or 18
Nearest Point of Complete Relief	18
No Play Zone	18
Non-Conforming - See also Conforming	18
Obstruction(s)	19
Opponent - See also Match Play	19
Order of Play	19
Out of Bounds	19
Outside Influence	19
Partner(s)	19
Penalty and Penalty Stroke(s)	20
Penalty Area - See also Lost Ball	20

Table of Contents	Index Page Number
Pitch-Mark	20
Player Responsibilities	21
Playing from Wrong Place	21
Practice	21
Practice Stroke	21
Procedure	21
Protective Clothing	21
Provisional Ball	21
Putting Green - See also Damage or Damaged	22
Reasonable or Unreasonable	22
Reference Point or Line	22
Refurbished Ball	22
Relief and Taking Relief	22
Relief Area	23
Repair	24
Restoring Conditions - See also Conditions Re Worsened; Lie of Ball Altered	stored or 24
Result of Hole	24
Result of Match or Competition	24
Resuming Play	24
Roots or Rooted	24
Round	24
Ruling and Request for Ruling	25
Sand - See Also Bunker	25
Scores and Scorecards	25
Searching for and Identifying Ball - See also Lo	ost Ball 25

Table of Contents Second Ball	Index Page Number 25
Serious Misconduct	26
Stance	26
Starting and Starting Time	26
Status of	26
Stopping Play and Suspending Play	26
Stroke	26
Stroke and Distance Relief	27
Stroke Cancelled	27
Stroke Does Not Count	27
Stroke Play	27
Stroke Play Play-Off	28
Team Captain	28
Technology	28
Tee Marker(s)	28
Teeing Area	28
Three-Ball Match Play	28
Tree or Bush	28
Underground	28
Unplayable Ball and Unplayable Ball Relief	28
Unreasonable Delay	29
Use of Equipment - See also Equipment	29
Weather Conditions	29
Wrong Ball	29
Wrong Number of Strokes	29
X-Out Ball - See also Ball or Balls	29

2023 Index of Clarifications **Clarification Name** Page Number Abnormal Course Condition - See also Ground Under Repair Ground Under Repair/1 - Damage Caused by Committee or Maintenance Staff Is Not Always 335 Ground Under Repair Ground Under Repair/2 - Ball in Tree Rooted in Ground Under Repair Is in Ground Under Repair 336 Ground Under Repair/3 - Fallen Tree or Tree Stump Is Not Always Ground Under Repair 336 16.1b/1 - Relief Procedure When Ball Lies in Underground Abnormal Course Condition 229 16.1/1 - Relief from Abnormal Course Condition May Result in Better or Worse Condition 225 16.1/2 - If Interference by Second Abnormal Course Condition Exists After Complete Relief Taken 226 from First Condition, Further Relief May Be Taken 226 16.1/3 - Player May Choose to Take Relief from Either Condition When Interference by Two Conditions Exist 16.1/5 - How to Measure Nearest Point of Complete Relief When Ball Undeground in Abnormal 227 Course Condition 17.1a/1 - Ball Lost in Either Penalty Area or Abnormal Course Condition Adjacent to Penalty Area 243 19.2/4 - Player May Take Relief Without Penalty if They Lift Ball to Take Unplayable Ball Relief and 265 Discovers Ball Was in Ground Under Repair Before Dropping Abnormal Stance, Swing or Direction of Play 16.1a(3)/1 - Obstruction Interfering with Abnormal Stroke May Not Preclude Player from Taking 228 Relief 16.1a(3)/2 - Player May Not Use Clearly Unreasonable Stroke to Get Relief from Condition 228 Accidental or Accidentally 11.1b/2 - What to Do When Ball Moves After Being Accidentally Deflected or Stopped 156 9.2b/1 - Determining Whether the Player's Actions Caused the Ball to Move When Equipment Is 131 Involved Administrative Mistake 3.3b/2 - Information Put in Wrong Location on Scorecard May Still Be Acceptable 50 3.3b(4)/1 - Penalty for Player Who Deliberately Fails to Alert Committee to an Administrative 52 Mistake Advice and Other Help Advice/1 - Verbal Comments or Actions That Are Advice 326 327 Advice/2 - Verbals Comments or Actions That Are Not Advice 10.2a/1 - Player May Get Information from Shared Caddie 148 10.2a/2 - Player Must Try to Stop Ongoing Advice That Is Given Voluntarily 148 10.2b(4)/1 - Caddie in Restricted Area Gives Provides Help Before Player Begins to Take Stance 149 10.2b(5)/1 - Player May Ask Another Person Who Was Not Deliberately Positioned to Move or 149 Remain in Place 23.7/1 - Partners May Continue to Give Advice and Share Clubs After Concurrent Match Ends 308 24.4/1 - Committee May Establish Limits for Team Captains and Advice Givers 313

Clarification Name	Page Number
Advice and Other Help	
10.2b/1 - Use of Self-Standing Putter for Alignment Help Is Not Allowed	148
Advice/3 - When Statements That Include Public Information Are Advice	327
Agreement	
1.3b(1)/1 - Disqualifying Players Who Know a Rule but Agree to Ignore It	28
1.3b(1)/2 - In Order to Agree to Ignore a Rule or Penalty, Players Must Be Aware the Rule Exists	28
3.2b(1)/1 - Players Must Not Concede Holes to Shorten a Match	45
3.2d(4)/1 - Meaning of "Agree" in Rule 3.2d(4)	49
Altering Physical Conditions - See also Lie Altered or Conditions Restored	
8.1d(1)/2 - Player Is Entitled to Have Loose Impediments or Movable Obstructions Left Where They Were When Ball Came to Rest	120
8.2b/1 - Examples of Player's Deliberate Actions to Improve Other Physical Conditions Affecting Their Own Play	121
Anchoring	
10.1b/1 - Player Must Not Anchor the Club with Forearm Against Body	147
10.1b/2 - Deliberate Contact with Clothing During Stroke Is a Breach	147
10.1b/3 - Inadvertent Contact with Clothing During Stroke Is Not a Breach	148
Animal Hole, Tracks or Damage - See also Abnormal Course Conditions	
12.2b/1 - Rule 12.2b Applies to a Mound of Sand from an Animal Hole in a Bunker	163
16.1a(3)/3 - Application of Rule 16.1a(3) When Ball Lies Underground in Animal Hole	229
Application of Penalty	
4.1b/1 - How to Apply Adjustment Penalty Once Any Player Starts Hole During Match	64
8.3/1 - Both Players Are Penalized if Physical Conditions Are Improved with Other Player's Knowledge	122
10.2b/1 - Use of Self-Standing Putter for Alignment Help Is Not Allowed	148
23.8/1 - Application of Penalty When Partner Stands on or Close to an Extension of the Line of Play Behind Partner	308
Application of Rule or Exception	
3.3b(2)/2 - Application of the Exception for Marker Failing to Carry Out Their Responsibilities	52
16.1a(3)/3 - Application of Rule 16.1a(3) When Ball Lies Underground in Animal Hole	229
20.1c(3)/6 - Player Allowed to Play One Ball Under Two Different Rules	279
23.2b/2 - Application of Exception to Rule 3.3b(3) for Returning Incorrect Scorecard	306
10.2b/1 - Use of Self-Standing Putter for Alignment Help Is Not Allowed	148
Artificial Device	
4.3a(1)/1 - Restrictions on Using Equipment to Gauge Slope	68
11.2a/1 - Equipment Left in Position After Player Realizes It Could Be Helpful if the Ball Were to Hit It	157

As Soon as Reasonably Possible

Clarification Name	Page Number
As Soon as Reasonably Possible	10
3.2d(2)/1 - "As Soon as Reasonably Possible" Is Not Always Before Opponent's Next Stroke	48
Back-On-the-Line Relief	202
14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief	202
16.1c/1 - Player May Take Maximum Available Relief; Then Decides to Take Back-On-the-Line Relief	230
19.2/5 - Player Must Find Ball to Use Back-On-the-Line or Lateral Relief Options	265
Ball Cleaned	
14.1c/1 - Player Must Be Careful When Lifted Ball May Not Be Cleaned	196
14.1c/2 - When a Moved Ball May Be Cleaned	197
Ball Deflected or Stopped	
11.1b/2 - What to Do When Ball Moves After Being Accidentally Deflected or Stopped	156
11.2a/1 - Equipment Left in Position After Player Realizes It Could Be Helpful if the Ball Were to Hit It	157
11.3/1 - Outcome of Deliberate Actions to Affect Ball in Motion Is Irrelevant	158
14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment	or 201
11.1b/3 - What to Do When Ball Played from Anywhere Except Putting Green Is Deflected or Picked Up by an Animal	157
Ball Dropped	
Ban Dropped	
14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief	202
	202 84
14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief	
14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play	84
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 	84 197 199
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot 	84 197 199
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment 	84 197 199 or 201
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment 14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It 	84 197 199 or 201 201
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment 14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It 14.3c/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in No Play Zone 	84 197 199 or 201 201 201
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment 14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It 14.3c/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in No Play Zone 14.4/2 - Test Drops Are Not Allowed 	84 197 199 or 201 201 201 202
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment 14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It 14.3c/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in No Play Zone 14.4/2 - Test Drops Are Not Allowed 14.5b(1)/2 - Player May Change Areas of the Course in the Relief Area When Dropping Again 15.1a/1 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Relief Area or Spot Where Ball to Be Dropped, 	84 197 199 or 201 201 201 202 203 203 212
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment 14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It 14.3c/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in No Play Zone 14.4/2 - Test Drops Are Not Allowed 14.5b(1)/2 - Player May Change Areas of the Course in the Relief Area When Dropping Again 15.1a/1 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Relief Area or Spot Where Ball to Be Dropped, Placed or Replaced 17.1d(3)/2 - Player Drops Ball Based on Estimate of Where the Ball Last Crossed Edge of Penalty 	84 197 199 or 201 201 201 202 203 203 212
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment 14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It 14.3c/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in No Play Zone 14.4/2 - Test Drops Are Not Allowed 14.5b(1)/2 - Player May Change Areas of the Course in the Relief Area When Dropping Again 15.1a/1 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Relief Area or Spot Where Ball to Be Dropped, Placed or Replaced 17.1d(3)/2 - Player Drops Ball Based on Estimate of Where the Ball Last Crossed Edge of Penalty Area That Turns Out to Be the Wrong Point 	84 197 199 or 201 201 201 202 203 203 212
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment 14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It 14.3c/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in No Play Zone 14.5b(1)/2 - Player May Change Areas of the Course in the Relief Area When Dropping Again 15.1a/1 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Relief Area or Spot Where Ball to Be Dropped, Placed or Replaced 17.1d(3)/2 - Player Drops Ball Based on Estimate of Where the Ball Last Crossed Edge of Penalty Area That Turns Out to Be the Wrong Point 19.2/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in Any Area of the Course When Taking Unplayable Ball Relief 	84 197 199 or 201 201 201 202 203 203 212 203 212 203 212 203
 14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced 14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area 14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment 14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It 14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It 14.3c(2) - Test Drops Are Not Allowed 14.5b(1)/2 - Player May Change Areas of the Course in the Relief Area When Dropping Again 15.1a/1 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Relief Area or Spot Where Ball to Be Dropped, Placed or Replaced 17.1d(3)/2 - Player Drops Ball Based on Estimate of Where the Ball Last Crossed Edge of Penalty Area That Turns Out to Be the Wrong Point 19.2/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in Any Area of the Course When Taking Unplayable Ball Relief 20.1c(3)/3 - Player May Lift Original Ball and Drop, Place or Replace It When Playing Two Balls 	84 197 199 or 201 201 201 202 203 203 212 212 243 243 243

Clarification Name	Page Number
Ball Dropped Again	0
14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It	201
14.5b(1)/2 - Player May Change Areas of the Course in the Relief Area When Dropping Again	203
Ball Helping or Interfering with Play	
15.3a/1 - Breach of Rule for Leaving Helping Ball in Place Does Not Require Knowledge	213
15.3a/2 - Players Allowed to Leave Helping Ball in Match Play	213
15.3/1 - Methods for Moving Ball or Ball-Marker Helping or Interfering with Play	212
Ball in Play	
14.4/1 - Placed Ball Is Not in Play Unless There Was Intent to Put It in Play	202
16.1c/2 - After Lifting Ball Player May Change Relief Options Before Putting a Ball in Play	230
18.3c(2)/1 - Estimated Spot of the Original Ball Is Used to Determine Which Ball Is in Play	257
18.3c(2)/4 - Provisional Ball Lifted by Player Subsequently Becomes the Ball in Play	259
20.1c(3)/1 - No Penalty for Playing a Ball That Was Not in Play When Two Balls Are Being Played	277
22.3/2 - Determining Which Ball Is in Play When Both Partners in Foursomes Tee Off from Same Teeing Area	295
Ball Lifted - See also Lost Ball	
9.4b/4 - Player Lifts Ball Under Rule 16.1b That Allows Free Relief but Then Decides Not to Take	134
Free Relief	
9.5b/1 - Player Declares Found Ball as Theirs and This Causes Opponent to Lift Another Ball That Turns Out to Be the Player's Ball	: 135
12.2b/3 - Rule 12.2 Continues to Apply When Player Has Lifted Their Ball from Bunker to Take Relief but Has Not Yet Decided Whether to Take Relief In or Out of Bunker	164
14.1c/1 - Player Must Be Careful When Lifted Ball May Not Be Cleaned	196
16.1c/2 - After Lifting Ball Player May Change Relief Options Before Putting a Ball in Play	230
18.3c(2)/4 - Provisional Ball Lifted by Player Subsequently Becomes the Ball in Play	259
19.2/4 - Player May Take Relief Without Penalty if They Lift Ball to Take Unplayable Ball Relief ar Discovers Ball Was in Ground Under Repair Before Dropping	nd 265
20.1c(3)/3 - Player May Lift Original Ball and Drop, Place or Replace It When Playing Two Balls	278
11.1b/3 - What to Do When Ball Played from Anywhere Except Putting Green Is Deflected or Picked Up by an Animal	157
14.1c/2 - When a Moved Ball May Be Cleaned	197
14.2c/3 - Ball Must Not Be Pushed into Ground When Replacing It	198
15.3/1 - Methods for Moving Ball or Ball-Marker Helping or Interfering with Play	212
Ball Lost - See also Penalty Area	
9.5b/1 - Player Declares Found Ball as Theirs and This Causes Opponent to Lift Another Ball That Turns Out to Be the Player's Ball	135
17.1a/1 - Ball Lost in Either Penalty Area or Abnormal Course Condition Adjacent to Penalty Area	a 243
18.2a(1)/3 - Mening of "Reasonable Time to Do So" When Identifying Ball	254
Ball Marker	

Clarification Name	Page Number
Ball Marker	
14.1a/1 - Marking Ball Correctly	196
15.3/1 - Methods for Moving Ball or Ball-Marker Helping or Interfering with Play	212
Ball Moves or Moved - See also Accidental or Accidentally	
7.4/1 - Estimating Original Spot on Which to Replace Ball Moved During Search	105
7.4/2 - Meaning of "Trying to Find"	106
9.2a/1 - When a Ball Is Treated as Having Moved	129
9.2a/2 - Player Responsible for Actions That Cause Ball to Move Even When Not Aware Ball Mov	ved 130
9.4a/1 - Procedure When Player's Ball Is Dislodged from Tree	131
9.4b/1 - Ball Deliberately Touched but Not Moved Results in Penalty to Player	132
9.6/1 - Outside Influence Moved by Wind Causes Ball to Move	136
9.6/3 - Player Learns That Ball Moved After Stroke Made	136
9.6/4 - Ball at Rest Played and Then Discovered to Have Been Moved by Outside Influence; Ball Turns Out to Be Wrong Ball	137
Known or Virtually Certain/1 - Applying "Known or Virtually Certain" Standard When Ball Moves	339
Moved/1 - When Ball Resting on Object Has Moved	346
Moved/2 - Television Evidence Shows Ball at Rest Changed Position but by Amount Not Reasonably Discernible to Naked Eye	346
11.1b/2 - What to Do When Ball Moves After Being Accidentally Deflected or Stopped	156
13.1d(2)/1 - Ball Must Be Replaced if It Moves After Placing Ball to Take Relief	175
13.3b/1 - What to Do When Player's Ball Overhanging Hole Moves When Player Removes Flagst	ick 177
14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment	or 201
18.1/1 - Teed Ball May Be Lifted When Original Ball Is Found Within Three-Minute Search Time	252
18.2a(2)/1 - Ball Moved Out of Bounds by Flow of Water	255
9.2b/1 - Determining Whether the Player's Actions Caused the Ball to Move When Equipment Is Involved	131
14.1c/2 - When a Moved Ball May Be Cleaned	197
Ball Moving or in Motion	
Moved/1 - When Ball Resting on Object Has Moved	346
Moved/2 - Television Evidence Shows Ball at Rest Changed Position but by Amount Not Reasonably Discernible to Naked Eye	346
11.3/1 - Outcome of Deliberate Actions to Affect Ball in Motion Is Irrelevant	158
16.1/6 - Player May Wait to Determine Nearest Point of Complete Relief When Ball Is Moving in Water	228
11.1b/3 - What to Do When Ball Played from Anywhere Except Putting Green Is Deflected or Picked Up by an Animal	157
Ball or Balls	

4.2a(1)/1 - Status of Ball Not on List of Conforming Golf Balls

66

Clarification Name	Page Number
Ball or Balls	
4.2a(1)/2 - Status of "X-Out", "Refurbished" and "Practice" Balls	66
4.2a(1)/3 - No Penalty for Playing Non-Conforming Ball When Stroke Is Disregarded	67
5.5a/1 - Practice Stroke with Ball of Similar Size to Conforming Ball Is Breach	82
10.1a/2 - Other Material May Intervene Between Ball and Clubhead During Stroke	147
Ground Under Repair/2 - Ball in Tree Rooted in Ground Under Repair Is in Ground Under Repair	336
Holed/1 - All of the Ball Must Be Below the Surface to Be Holed When Embedded in Side of Hole	337
14.7b/2 - Ball in Wrong Place If Club Strikes Condition Refief Was Taken from	204
Ball Overhanging Hole	
13.3a/1 - Meaning of Reasonable Time for Player to Reach Hole	176
13.3b/1 - What to Do When Player's Ball Overhanging Hole Moves When Player Removes Flagsti	ck 177
Ball Placed	
13.1d(2)/1 - Ball Must Be Replaced if It Moves After Placing Ball to Take Relief	175
14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It	201
14.4/1 - Placed Ball Is Not in Play Unless There Was Intent to Put It in Play	202
15.1a/1 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Relief Area or Spot Where Ball to Be Dropped, Placed or Replaced	212
Ball Played	
6.1b(1)/1 - Ball Played from Outside Teeing Area in Match Play and Stroke Not Cancelled by Opponent	97
9.6/4 - Ball at Rest Played and Then Discovered to Have Been Moved by Outside Influence; Ball Turns Out to Be Wrong Ball	137
11.1b/1 - Playing from Where Ball Came to Rest When Stroke Must Be Replayed Is Not Playing from Wrong Place	156
14.7b/1 - Player Gets Penalty for Each Stroke Made from Area Where Play Is Not Allowed	203
18.3a/3 - Each Ball Relates Only to the Previous Ball When It Is Played from That Same Spot	256
18.3b/1 - Statements That "Clearly Indicate" That a Provisonal Ball Is Being Played	256
19.2/3 - Stroke-and-Distance Reference Point Does Not Change Until Stroke Is Made	265
20.1c(3)/2 - Player Must Decide to Play Two Balls Before Making Another Stroke	277
20.1c(3)/6 - Player Allowed to Play One Ball Under Two Different Rules	279
11.1b/3 - What to Do When Ball Played from Anywhere Except Putting Green Is Deflected or Picked Up by an Animal	157
Ball Replaced	
7.4/1 - Estimating Original Spot on Which to Replace Ball Moved During Search	105
9.6/2 - Where to Replace Ball When It Was Moved from Unknown Location	136
13.1d(2)/1 - Ball Must Be Replaced if It Moves After Placing Ball to Take Relief	175
14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced	197
14.2c/1 - Ball May Be Replaced in Almost Any Orientation	198

Clarification Name	Page Number
Ball Replaced	
14.2c/2 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Spot Where Ball to Be Replaced	198
15.1a/1 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Relief Area or Spot Where Ball to Be Dropped, Placed or Replaced	212
20.1c(3)/3 - Player May Lift Original Ball and Drop, Place or Replace It When Playing Two Balls	278
14.1c/2 - When a Moved Ball May Be Cleaned	197
14.2c/3 - Ball Must Not Be Pushed into Ground When Replacing It	198
15.3/1 - Methods for Moving Ball or Ball-Marker Helping or Interfering with Play	212
Ball Search	
7.1a/1 - Examples of Actions Unlikely to Be Part of a Fair Search	104
7.2/1 - Identifying Ball That Cannot Be Retrieved	105
7.4/1 - Estimating Original Spot on Which to Replace Ball Moved During Search	105
7.4/2 - Meaning of "Trying to Find"	106
9.4a/1 - Procedure When Player's Ball Is Dislodged from Tree	131
9.5b/1 - Player Declares Found Ball as Theirs and This Causes Opponent to Lift Another Ball That Turns Out to Be the Player's Ball	t 135
Known or Virtually Certain/2 - Vertually Certainty Is Irrelevant if It Comes to Light After Three- Minute Search Expires	340
Lost/1 - Search Time Continues When Player Returns to Play a Provisional Ball	344
Lost/2 - Search Time When Searching for Two Balls	344
18.1/1 - Teed Ball May Be Lifted When Original Ball Is Found Within Three-Minute Search Time	252
18.2a(1)/1 - Time Permitted for Search When Search Temporarily Interrupted	253
18.2a(1)/2 - Caddie Is Not Required to Start Searching for Player's Ball Before Player	254
18.2a(1)/3 - Mening of "Reasonable Time to Do So" When Identifying Ball	254
18.3a/2 - Playing Provisional Ball After Search Has Started Is Allowed	255
18.3c(2)/2 - Opponent or Another Player May Search for Player's Ball Despite the Player's Reque	est 258
19.2/5 - Player Must Find Ball to Use Back-On-the-Line or Lateral Relief Options	265
Balls Exchanged	
6.3a/1 - What to Do When Balls Exchanged at Unknown Place	97
Boundary Object	
Boundary Object/1 - Status of Attachments to Boundary Object	329
Breach of Rule	
1.3b(1)/1 - Disqualifying Players Who Know a Rule but Agree to Ignore It	28
1.3b(1)/2 - In Order to Agree to Ignore a Rule or Penalty, Players Must Be Aware the Rule Exists	28
1.3c(1)/1 - Action of Another Person Breaches a Rule for Player	30
1.3c(4)/1 - Player Gets Two One Stroke Penalties When There Is an Intervening Event	30
1.3c(4)/2 - Player Breaches Rule Then Breaches Another Rule as Part of Their Next Stroke	31
3.2c(1)/1 - Declaring Higher Handicap Is a Breach Even If Affected Hole Has Not Been Played	46

Clarification Name	Page Number
Breach of Rule	
5.5a/1 - Practice Stroke with Ball of Similar Size to Conforming Ball Is Breach	82
8.1a/3 - Player Who Improves Conditions for Intended Stroke in Breach Even If Different Stroke I Made	ls 114
10.1b/2 - Deliberate Contact with Clothing During Stroke Is a Breach	147
10.1b/3 - Inadvertent Contact with Clothing During Stroke Is Not a Breach	148
14.4/2 - Test Drops Are Not Allowed	202
14.7b/2 - Ball in Wrong Place If Club Strikes Condition Refief Was Taken from	204
15.3a/1 - Breach of Rule for Leaving Helping Ball in Place Does Not Require Knowledge	213
23.9a(2)/1 - Examples of When Player's Breach Helps Partners Play	309
23.9a(2)/2 - Example of When Player's Breach Hurts Opponent's Play	310
3.2d(4)/1 - Meaning of "Agree" in Rule 3.2d(4)	49
4.3a/2 - When Use of Alignment Device Results in Breach	68
10.2b/1 - Use of Self-Standing Putter for Alignment Help Is Not Allowed	148
23.8/1 - Application of Penalty When Partner Stands on or Close to an Extension of the Line of Play Behind Partner	308
Bunker - See also Sand	
5.7d(1)/1 - Whether Player Must Accept Improved or Worsened Lie in Bunker During a Suspension	on 85
8.1b/5 - Player Smooths Bunker to "Care for the Course" After Playing Out of Bunker	118
8.1d(2)/3 - If Player Enters a Bunker on the Line of Play They Must Not Restore Worsened Conditions	121
12.2a/1 - Improvement Resulting from Removing Loose Impediment or Movable Obstruction fro Bunker	om 163
12.2b/1 - Rule 12.2b Applies to a Mound of Sand from an Animal Hole in a Bunker	163
12.2b/2 - Whether Player May Probe in Bunker	163
12.2b/3 - Rule 12.2 Continues to Apply When Player Has Lifted Their Ball from Bunker to Take Relief but Has Not Yet Decided Whether to Take Relief In or Out of Bunker	164
Caddie	
3.2b(2)/1 - Concession Is Not Valid When Caddie Attempts to Make Concession	46
8.1d(2)/2 - Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Conditions Affecting the Stroke When Worsened by Caddie or Another Person at Player's Request	120
10.2a/1 - Player May Get Information from Shared Caddie	148
10.2b(4)/1 - Caddie in Restricted Area Gives Provides Help Before Player Begins to Take Stance	149
10.3a/1 - Player Trasnports Clubs on Motorized Golf Cart and Hires Individual to Peform All Other Functions of a Caddie	er 150
10.3a/2 - Player May Caddie for Another Player When Not Playing a Round	150
18.2a(1)/2 - Caddie Is Not Required to Start Searching for Player's Ball Before Player	254
Care for the Course	
8.1b/5 - Player Smooths Bunker to "Care for the Course" After Playing Out of Bunker	118

Clarification Name	Page Number
Changing Relief Option	
3.2d(1)/4 - Changing Mind About Taking Penalty Relief Is Not Giving Wrong Number of Strokes Taken	48
14.5b(1)/2 - Player May Change Areas of the Course in the Relief Area When Dropping Again	203
16.1c/2 - After Lifting Ball Player May Change Relief Options Before Putting a Ball in Play	230
Club Components	
4.1b(4)/1 - Club Componenets May Be Assembled When Not Carried by or for Player	65
Club(s) - See also Equipment; Use of Equipment	
4.1a(1)/1 - Wear Through Normal Use Does Not Change Conformity	63
4.1a(1)/2 - No Penalty for Stroke with Non-Conforming Club When Stroke Disregarded	64
4.1a(2)/1 - Meaning of "Repair"	64
4.1b(1)/1 - Clubs Carried for Player Count Towards the 14-Club Limit	65
4.1b(2)/1 - Multiple Players May Carry Clubs in One Bag	65
4.1b(2)/2 - Sharing Clubs Is Not Allowed for Strokes That Count in a Player's Score	65
4.1b(4)/1 - Club Componenets May Be Assembled When Not Carried by or for Player	65
10.1a/2 - Other Material May Intervene Between Ball and Clubhead During Stroke	147
10.1b/1 - Player Must Not Anchor the Club with Forearm Against Body	147
Club-Length/1 - How to Measure When Longest Club Breaks	331
Nearest Point of Complete Relief/3 - Whether Play Has Taken Relief Incorrectly If Condition Still Interferes for Stroke with Club Not Used to Determine Nearest Point of Complete Relief	349
Stroke/1 - Determining If a Stroke Was Made	360
10.2b(3)/1 - Setting Clubhead on Ground Behind Ball to Help the Player Take a Stance is Allowed	149
10.3a/1 - Player Trasnports Clubs on Motorized Golf Cart and Hires Individual to Peform All Othe Functions of a Caddie	r 150
14.7b/2 - Ball in Wrong Place If Club Strikes Condition Refief Was Taken from	204
23.7/1 - Partners May Continue to Give Advice and Share Clubs After Concurrent Match Ends	308
Committee	
5.7c/1 - Players Must Resume When Committee Concludes There Is No Danger from Lightning	85
Ground Under Repair/1 - Damage Caused by Committee or Maintenance Staff Is Not Always Ground Under Repair	335
13.1c(2)/2 - Player May Request Help from Committee When Unable to Repair Damage On Puttin Green	ng 174
24.4/1 - Committee May Establish Limits for Team Captains and Advice Givers	313
3.3b(4)/1 - Penalty for Player Who Deliberately Fails to Alert Committee to an Administrative Mistake	52
Committee/1 - Limiting a Committee Member's Duties and Resposibilities	331
Committee Error	
3.3b(4)/1 - Penalty for Player Who Deliberately Fails to Alert Committee to an Administrative Mistake	52

Clarification Name Competition	Page Number
1.3c/1 - Player Is Not Disqualified from a Competition When That Round Does Not Count	29
5.2/1 - Meaning of "Course" in Rule 5.2	79
Concession	
1.3c/2 - Applying Disqualification Penalties, Concessions and Wrong Number of Strokes in a Stro Play Play-Off	ke- 29
3.2b(1)/1 - Players Must Not Concede Holes to Shorten a Match	45
3.2b(2)/1 - Concession Is Not Valid When Caddie Attempts to Make Concession	46
3.2b(1)/2 - Concession Not Valid When Result of Hole Has Already Been Decided	46
Concurrent Four-Ball and Singles Matches	
23.7/1 - Partners May Continue to Give Advice and Share Clubs After Concurrent Match Ends	308
Condition Restored or Worsened - See also Lie of Ball Altered	
5.7d(1)/1 - Whether Player Must Accept Improved or Worsened Lie in Bunker During a Suspension	on 85
6.2b(4)/1 - Tee-Marker Moved Without Improvement	97
8.1d(1)/1 - Examples Where Player Is Allowed to Restore Conditions Altered by the Actions of Another Person or Outside Influence	119
8.1d(2)/1 - Examples of Conditions Altered by a Natural Object or Natural Forces Where Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Worsened Conditions	s 120
8.1d(2)/2 - Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Conditions Affecting the Stroke When Worsened by Caddie or Another Person at Player's Request	120
8.1d(2)/3 - If Player Enters a Bunker on the Line of Play They Must Not Restore Worsened Conditions	121
16.1/1 - Relief from Abnormal Course Condition May Result in Better or Worse Condition	225
Conditions Affecting the Stroke - See also Improving Conditions Affecting the Stroke	
6.2b(4)/1 - Tee-Marker Moved Without Improvement	97
8.1a/1 - Examples of Actions That Are Likely to Create Potential Advantage	114
8.1a/2 - Examples of Actions Unlikely to Create Potential Advantage	114
8.1a/4 - Example of Moving, Bending, or Breaking an Immovable Obstruction	115
8.1a/6 - Altering Surface of Ground to Build Stance Is Not Permitted	116
8.1a/7 - Player May Probe Near Ball to Determine If Tree Roots, Rocks or Obstructions Are Below Surface of Ground, but Only If This Does Not Improve Conditions	v 116
8.1a/8 - Altering Surface of Ground in Relief Area Is Not Allowed	116
8.1b/4 - Improving Conditions in Teeing Area Is Limited to Ground	118
8.1d(1)/1 - Examples Where Player Is Allowed to Restore Conditions Altered by the Actions of Another Person or Outside Influence	119
8.1d(1)/2 - Player Is Entitled to Have Loose Impediments or Movable Obstructions Left Where They Were When Ball Came to Rest	120
8.1d(2)/1 - Examples of Conditions Altered by a Natural Object or Natural Forces Where Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Worsened Conditions	s 120

Clarification Name	Page Number
Conditions Affecting the Stroke - See also Improving Conditions Affecting the Stroke	
8.1d(2)/2 - Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Conditions Affecting the Stroke When Worsened by Caddie or Another Person at Player's Request	120
12.2a/1 - Improvement Resulting from Removing Loose Impediment or Movable Obstruction from Bunker	m 163
Conforming - See also Non-Conforming	
4.1a(1)/1 - Wear Through Normal Use Does Not Change Conformity	63
4.1a(1)/2 - No Penalty for Stroke with Non-Conforming Club When Stroke Disregarded	64
4.2a(1)/1 - Status of Ball Not on List of Conforming Golf Balls	66
4.2a(1)/3 - No Penalty for Playing Non-Conforming Ball When Stroke Is Disregarded	67
5.5a/1 - Practice Stroke with Ball of Similar Size to Conforming Ball Is Breach	82
10.2b/1 - Use of Self-Standing Putter for Alignment Help Is Not Allowed	148
Damage or Damaged - See also Putting Green	
8.1b/6 - When Damage That Is Partially On and Partially Off Putting Green May Be Repaired	119
13.1c(2)/1 - Damaged Hole Is Part of Damage on the Putting Green	174
13.1c(2)/2 - Player May Request Help from Committee When Unable to Repair Damage On Puttir Green	ng 174
Deliberate or Deliberately	
1.3b(1)/1 - Disqualifying Players Who Know a Rule but Agree to Ignore It	28
3.2b(1)/1 - Players Must Not Concede Holes to Shorten a Match	45
3.2d(3)/1 - Deliberately Giving Incorrect Match Score or Failing to Correct Opponent's Misunderstanding of Match Score May Result in Disqualification	49
8.2b/1 - Examples of Player's Deliberate Actions to Improve Other Physical Conditions Affecting Their Own Play	121
9.4b/1 - Ball Deliberately Touched but Not Moved Results in Penalty to Player	132
10.1b/2 - Deliberate Contact with Clothing During Stroke Is a Breach	147
10.2b(5)/1 - Player May Ask Another Person Who Was Not Deliberately Positioned to Move or Remain in Place	149
11.3/1 - Outcome of Deliberate Actions to Affect Ball in Motion Is Irrelevant	158
13.1e/1 - Deliberately Testing Any Putting Green Is Not Allowed	175
3.3b(4)/1 - Penalty for Player Who Deliberately Fails to Alert Committee to an Administrative Mistake	52
Disqualification Penalty	
1.3b(1)/1 - Disqualifying Players Who Know a Rule but Agree to Ignore It	28
1.3c/1 - Player Is Not Disqualified from a Competition When That Round Does Not Count	29
1.3c/2 - Applying Disqualification Penalties, Concessions and Wrong Number of Strokes in a Strok Play Play-Off	ke- 29
3.2d(3)/1 - Deliberately Giving Incorrect Match Score or Failing to Correct Opponent's Misunderstanding of Match Score May Result in Disqualification	49

Clarification Name	Page Number
Disqualification Penalty	50
3.3b(4)/1 - Penalty for Player Who Deliberately Fails to Alert Committee to an Administrative Mistake	52
Divot and Divot Hole	
8.1a/9 - When Divot Is Replaced and Must Not Be Removed or Pressed Down	117
Embedded Ball	
Holed/1 - All of the Ball Must Be Below the Surface to Be Holed When Embedded in Side of Hole	337
16.3a(2)/1 - Concluding Whether Ball Is Embedded in Its Own Pitch-mark	231
16.3b/1 - Taking Embedded Ball Relief When Spot Immediately Behind Ball Is Not in General Are	a 231
Equipment - See also Ball(s); Club(s); Use of Equipment	
4.3a(1)/1 - Restrictions on Using Equipment to Gauge Slope	68
10.3a/1 - Player Trasnports Clubs on Motorized Golf Cart and Hires Individual to Peform All Othe Functions of a Caddie	er 150
11.2a/1 - Equipment Left in Position After Player Realizes It Could Be Helpful if the Ball Were to Hit It	157
14.3c(1)/1 - What to Do When Dropped Ball Moves After Coming to Rest Against a Player's Foot Equipment	or 201
4.3a/1 - Limitations on Using Green-Reading Materials	67
4.3a/2 - When Use of Alignment Device Results in Breach	68
9.2b/1 - Determining Whether the Player's Actions Caused the Ball to Move When Equipment Is Involved	131
10.2b/1 - Use of Self-Standing Putter for Alignment Help Is Not Allowed	148
Estimate, Estimates or Estimated	
7.4/1 - Estimating Original Spot on Which to Replace Ball Moved During Search	105
17.1d(3)/2 - Player Drops Ball Based on Estimate of Where the Ball Last Crossed Edge of Penalty Area That Turns Out to Be the Wrong Point	243
18.3c(2)/1 - Estimated Spot of the Original Ball Is Used to Determine Which Ball Is in Play	257
Example(s) of	
5.6a/1 - Examples of Delays That Are Considered Reasonable or Unreasonable	82
7.1a/1 - Examples of Actions Unlikely to Be Part of a Fair Search	104
8.1a/1 - Examples of Actions That Are Likely to Create Potential Advantage	114
8.1a/2 - Examples of Actions Unlikely to Create Potential Advantage	114
8.1a/4 - Example of Moving, Bending, or Breaking an Immovable Obstruction	115
8.1b/2 - Examples of "Fairly Taking a Stance"	117
8.1b/3 - Examples of Not "Fairly Taking a Stance"	118
8.1d(1)/1 - Examples Where Player Is Allowed to Restore Conditions Altered by the Actions of Another Person or Outside Influence	119
8.1d(2)/1 - Examples of Conditions Altered by a Natural Object or Natural Forces Where Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Worsened Conditions	s 120

Clarification Name	Page Number
Example(s) of	
8.2b/1 - Examples of Player's Deliberate Actions to Improve Other Physical Conditions Affecting Their Own Play	121
10.1a/1 - Examples of Pushing, Scraping or Scooping	146
17.2b/1 - Examples of Options for Relief Allowed by Rule 17.2b	244
23.9a(2)/1 - Examples of When Player's Breach Helps Partners Play	309
23.9a(2)/2 - Example of When Player's Breach Hurts Opponent's Play	310
Fairly	
8.1b/2 - Examples of "Fairly Taking a Stance"	117
8.1b/3 - Examples of Not "Fairly Taking a Stance"	118
Flagstick	
13.2a(1)/1 - Player Has the Right to Leave Flagstick in Position Preceding Group Left It	176
13.2a(4)/1 - Unattended Flagstick Removed Without Player's Authority May Be Replaced	176
13.2b(1)/1 - Player May Make Stroke While Holding Flagstick	176
13.3b/1 - What to Do When Player's Ball Overhanging Hole Moves When Player Removes Flagst	ick 177
Four-Ball Match Play	
23.2a/1 - Result of Hole When No Ball Is Correctly Holed Out	304
23.4/1 - Determining Handicap Allowance in Match Play If One Player Unable to Compete	307
23.6/1 - Abandoning Right to Play in Any Order Side Determines Best	307
23.6/3 - When Side in Match Play May Have Stroke Cancelled by Opponent	308
23.9a(2)/3 - Giving Wrong Number of Strokes Taken or Failing to Tell Opponent about Penalty Is Never Considered to Hurt Opponent When Player Is Out of Contention	310
23.8/1 - Application of Penalty When Partner Stands on or Close to an Extension of the Line of Play Behind Partner	308
Four-Ball Stroke Play	
23.2a/1 - Result of Hole When No Ball Is Correctly Holed Out	304
23.2b/1 - Score for Hole Must Be Identified to the Correct Partner	305
23.8/1 - Application of Penalty When Partner Stands on or Close to an Extension of the Line of Play Behind Partner	308
Foursomes	
22.3/1 - When Playing Again from Teeing Area in Mixed Foursomes Ball Must Be Played from Same Teeing Area	295
22.3/2 - Determining Which Ball Is in Play When Both Partners in Foursomes Tee Off from Same Teeing Area	295
22.3/3 - Player May Not Purposely Miss Ball so Their Partner Can Play	295
Ground Under Repair - See also Abnormal Course Conditions	
Ground Under Repair/1 - Damage Caused by Committee or Maintenance Staff Is Not Always Ground Under Repair	335
Ground Under Repair/2 - Ball in Tree Rooted in Ground Under Repair Is in Ground Under Repair	336

Clarification Name	Page Number
Ground Under Repair - See also Abnormal Course Conditions	
Ground Under Repair/3 - Fallen Tree or Tree Stump Is Not Always Ground Under Repair	336
19.2/4 - Player May Take Relief Without Penalty if They Lift Ball to Take Unplayable Ball Relief ar Discovers Ball Was in Ground Under Repair Before Dropping	nd 265
Handicap and Handicap Stroke(s)	
3.2c(1)/1 - Declaring Higher Handicap Is a Breach Even If Affected Hole Has Not Been Played	46
23.4/1 - Determining Handicap Allowance in Match Play If One Player Unable to Compete	307
3.2c(1)/2 - Player Gives Opponent Incorrect Handicap Information Before Handicap Match	46
Hole or Holed	
6.5/1 - When a Player or Side Has Completed a Hole	99
Holed/1 - All of the Ball Must Be Below the Surface to Be Holed When Embedded in Side of Hole	e 337
Holed/2 - Ball Is Considered Holed Even Though It Is Not "At Rest"	337
13.1c(2)/1 - Damaged Hole Is Part of Damage on the Putting Green	174
13.3a/1 - Meaning of Reasonable Time for Player to Reach Hole	176
20.1c(3)/4 - Player's Obligation to Complete Hole with Second Ball After Announcing Intention to Do So and Choosing Which Ball Should Count	o 278
23.2a/1 - Result of Hole When No Ball Is Correctly Holed Out	304
Illness or Injury	
5.6a/2 - Player Who Gets Sudden Illness or Injury Is Normally Allowed 15 Minutes to Recover	83
Immovable Obstruction - See also Abnormal Course Condition	
8.1a/4 - Example of Moving, Bending, or Breaking an Immovable Obstruction	115
Immovable Obstruction/1 - Turf Around Obstruction Is Not Part of Obstruction	338
16.1/4 - How to Take Relief When Ball Lies on Elevated Part of Immovable Obstruction	227
Improve - See Conditions Restored or Worsened; Improving Conditions Affecting the Stroke	
5.7d(1)/1 - Whether Player Must Accept Improved or Worsened Lie in Bunker During a Suspension	on 85
6.2b(4)/1 - Tee-Marker Moved Without Improvement	97
8.1a/1 - Examples of Actions That Are Likely to Create Potential Advantage	114
8.1a/2 - Examples of Actions Unlikely to Create Potential Advantage	114
8.1a/3 - Player Who Improves Conditions for Intended Stroke in Breach Even If Different Stroke Made	ls 114
8.1a/4 - Example of Moving, Bending, or Breaking an Immovable Obstruction	115
8.1a/6 - Altering Surface of Ground to Build Stance Is Not Permitted	116
8.1a/7 - Player May Probe Near Ball to Determine If Tree Roots, Rocks or Obstructions Are Below Surface of Ground, but Only If This Does Not Improve Conditions	w 116
8.1a/8 - Altering Surface of Ground in Relief Area Is Not Allowed	116
8.1b/4 - Improving Conditions in Teeing Area Is Limited to Ground	118
8.2b/1 - Examples of Player's Deliberate Actions to Improve Other Physical Conditions Affecting Their Own Play	121

Clarification Name	Page Number
Improve - See Conditions Restored or Worsened; Improving Conditions Affecting the Stroke	
8.3/1 - Both Players Are Penalized if Physical Conditions Are Improved with Other Player's Knowledge	122
12.2a/1 - Improvement Resulting from Removing Loose Impediment or Movable Obstruction fro Bunker	om 163
Improving Conditions Affecting the Stroke - See also Improve	
8.1a/1 - Examples of Actions That Are Likely to Create Potential Advantage	114
8.1a/2 - Examples of Actions Unlikely to Create Potential Advantage	114
8.1a/3 - Player Who Improves Conditions for Intended Stroke in Breach Even If Different Stroke Made	ls 114
8.1a/4 - Example of Moving, Bending, or Breaking an Immovable Obstruction	115
8.1a/6 - Altering Surface of Ground to Build Stance Is Not Permitted	116
8.1a/7 - Player May Probe Near Ball to Determine If Tree Roots, Rocks or Obstructions Are Below Surface of Ground, but Only If This Does Not Improve Conditions	v 116
8.1a/8 - Altering Surface of Ground in Relief Area Is Not Allowed	116
8.1b/4 - Improving Conditions in Teeing Area Is Limited to Ground	118
8.2b/1 - Examples of Player's Deliberate Actions to Improve Other Physical Conditions Affecting Their Own Play	121
8.3/1 - Both Players Are Penalized if Physical Conditions Are Improved with Other Player's Knowledge	122
12.2a/1 - Improvement Resulting from Removing Loose Impediment or Movable Obstruction fro Bunker	om 163
12.2b/2 - Whether Player May Probe in Bunker	163
Intervening Event	
1.3c(4)/1 - Player Gets Two One Stroke Penalties When There Is an Intervening Event	30
1.3c(4)/2 - Player Breaches Rule Then Breaches Another Rule as Part of Their Next Stroke	31
Known or Virtually Certain	
Known or Virtually Certain/1 - Applying "Known or Virtually Certain" Standard When Ball Moves	339
Known or Virtually Certain/2 - Vertually Certainty Is Irrelevant if It Comes to Light After Three- Minute Search Expires	340
Known or Virtually Certain/3 - Player Unaware Ball Played by Another Player	341
9.2b/1 - Determining Whether the Player's Actions Caused the Ball to Move When Equipment Is Involved	131
Lateral Relief	
17.1d(3)/1 - Player May Measure Across Penalty Area in Taking Lateral Relief	243
19.2/5 - Player Must Find Ball to Use Back-On-the-Line or Lateral Relief Options	265
Lie of Ball Altered	
14.2d(2)/1 - Altered Lie Might Be "Nearest Spot with Lie Most Similar"	199
14.2c/3 - Ball Must Not Be Pushed into Ground When Replacing It	198

Clarification Name	Page Number
Line of Play	
8.1d(2)/3 - If Player Enters a Bunker on the Line of Play They Must Not Restore Worsened Conditions	121
23.8/1 - Application of Penalty When Partner Stands on or Close to an Extension of the Line of Play Behind Partner	308
Loose Impediment(s)	
8.1d(1)/2 - Player Is Entitled to Have Loose Impediments or Movable Obstructions Left Where They Were When Ball Came to Rest	120
Loose Impediment/1 - Status of Fruit	342
Loose Impediment/2 - When Loose Impediment Becomes Obstruction	342
Loose Impediment/3 - Status of Saliva	342
Loose Impediment/4 - Loose Impediments Used to Surface a Road	343
12.2a/1 - Improvement Resulting from Removing Loose Impediment or Movable Obstruction fro Bunker	om 163
14.2c/2 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Spot Where Ball to Be Replaced	198
15.1a/1 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Relief Area or Spot Where Ball to Be Dropped, Placed or Replaced	212
Marker	
3.3b(2)/2 - Application of the Exception for Marker Failing to Carry Out Their Responsibilities	52
3.3b/1 - Players Must Be Accompanied by a Marker for the Entire Round	50
Match Play	
3.2b(1)/1 - Players Must Not Concede Holes to Shorten a Match	45
3.2d(1)/1 - Meaning of the "No Penalty If No Effect on Result of Hole" Exception	47
3.2d(1)/2 - Wrong Number of Strokes Given by Player After Hole Completed and the Mistake Is Discovered Several Holes Later	47
3.2d(1)/3 - Wrong Number of Strokes Given by Player After Hole Completed and the Mistake Is Discovered After Result of the Match Is Final	47
3.2d(2)/1 - "As Soon as Reasonably Possible" Is Not Always Before Opponent's Next Stroke	48
3.2d(3)/1 - Deliberately Giving Incorrect Match Score or Failing to Correct Opponent's Misunderstanding of Match Score May Result in Disqualification	49
4.1b/1 - How to Apply Adjustment Penalty Once Any Player Starts Hole During Match	64
5.3a/5 - Match Starts on Second Hole When Both Players Late	81
6.1b(1)/1 - Ball Played from Outside Teeing Area in Match Play and Stroke Not Cancelled by Opponent	97
9.5b/1 - Player Declares Found Ball as Theirs and This Causes Opponent to Lift Another Ball That Turns Out to Be the Player's Ball	135
15.3a/2 - Players Allowed to Leave Helping Ball in Match Play	213
18.3c(2)/2 - Opponent or Another Player May Search for Player's Ball Despite the Player's Reque	st 258
20.1b(2)/1 - Request for Ruing Must Be Made in Time	275

Clarification Name	Page Number
Match Play	
20.1b(2)/2 - Ruling Made After Completion of the Final Hole of the Match but Before the Result the Match Is Final May Result in Players Resuming the Match	of 276
20.1b(4)/1 - Playing Out Hole with Two Balls Is Not Allowed in Match Play	276
3.2b(1)/2 - Concession Not Valid When Result of Hole Has Already Been Decided	46
3.2d(4)/1 - Meaning of "Agree" in Rule 3.2d(4)	49
Match Score	
3.2d(3)/1 - Deliberately Giving Incorrect Match Score or Failing to Correct Opponent's Misunderstanding of Match Score May Result in Disqualification	49
Maximum Available Relief	
16.1c/1 - Player May Take Maximum Available Relief; Then Decides to Take Back-On-the-Line Relief	230
Meaning of	
1.2a/1 - Determining If a Player Has Committed Serious Misconduct	27
3.2d(1)/1 - Meaning of the "No Penalty If No Effect on Result of Hole" Exception	47
4.1a(2)/1 - Meaning of "Repair"	64
5.2b/1 - Meaning of "Completing Play of Their Final Round for That Day" in Stroke Play	79
5.3a/2 - Meaning of "Starting Point"	80
5.3a/3 - Meaning of "Ready to Play"	81
6.3c(1)/1 - Meaning of "Penalty Strokes Solely From Playing That Ball"	98
7.4/2 - Meaning of "Trying to Find"	106
9.4b/2 - Meaning of "While" in Rule 9.4b Exception 4	133
9.4b/3 - Meaning of "Reasonable Actions" in Rule 9.4b Exception 4	133
13.3a/1 - Meaning of Reasonable Time for Player to Reach Hole	176
18.2a(1)/3 - Mening of "Reasonable Time to Do So" When Identifying Ball	254
3.2d(4)/1 - Meaning of "Agree" in Rule 3.2d(4)	49
5.2/1 - Meaning of "Course" in Rule 5.2	79
6.4b(1)/1 - Meaning of "Same Order" in Rule 6.4b(1) When Players Played Out of Turn at Previou Teeing Area	us 98
Measuring	
Club-Length/1 - How to Measure When Longest Club Breaks	331
16.1/5 - How to Measure Nearest Point of Complete Relief When Ball Undeground in Abnormal Course Condition	227
17.1d(3)/1 - Player May Measure Across Penalty Area in Taking Lateral Relief	243
Misunderstanding	
3.2b(2)/1 - Concession Is Not Valid When Caddie Attempts to Make Concession	46
3.2d(3)/1 - Deliberately Giving Incorrect Match Score or Failing to Correct Opponent's Misunderstanding of Match Score May Result in Disqualification	49

Clarification Name	Page Number
Movable Obstruction	
8.1d(1)/2 - Player Is Entitled to Have Loose Impediments or Movable Obstructions Left Where They Were When Ball Came to Rest	120
12.2a/1 - Improvement Resulting from Removing Loose Impediment or Movable Obstruction fro Bunker	m 163
Multiple Penalties	
1.3c(4)/1 - Player Gets Two One Stroke Penalties When There Is an Intervening Event	30
Natural Forces - See also Conditions Restored or Worsened; Lie of Ball Altered; Weather	
8.1d(2)/1 - Examples of Conditions Altered by a Natural Object or Natural Forces Where Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Worsened Conditions	5 120
18.2a(2)/1 - Ball Moved Out of Bounds by Flow of Water	255
Natural Object - See also Conditions Affecting the Stroke	
8.1d(2)/1 - Examples of Conditions Altered by a Natural Object or Natural Forces Where Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Worsened Conditions	5 120
Nearest Lie Most Similar - See also Conditions Restored or Worsened; Lie of Ball Altered	
14.2d(2)/1 - Altered Lie Might Be "Nearest Spot with Lie Most Similar"	199
Nearest Point of Complete Relief	
Nearest Point of Complete Relief/1 - Diagram Illustrating Nearest Point of Complete Relief	347
Nearest Point of Complete Relief/2 - Player Does Not Follow Recommended Procedure in Determining Nearest Point of Complete Relief	348
Nearest Point of Complete Relief/3 - Whether Play Has Taken Relief Incorrectly If Condition Still Interferes for Stroke with Club Not Used to Determine Nearest Point of Complete Relief	349
Nearest Point of Complete Relief/4 - Player Determines Nearest Point of Complete Relief but Is Physically Unable to Make Intended Stroke	349
Nearest Point of Complete Relief/5 - Player Physically Unable to Determine Nearest Point of Complete Relief	350
16.1/5 - How to Measure Nearest Point of Complete Relief When Ball Undeground in Abnormal Course Condition	227
16.1/6 - Player May Wait to Determine Nearest Point of Complete Relief When Ball Is Moving in Water	228
No Play Zone	
No Play Zone/1 - Status of Growing Things Overhanging a No Play Zone	351
14.3c/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in No Play Zone	201
Non-Conforming - See also Conforming	
4.1a(1)/1 - Wear Through Normal Use Does Not Change Conformity	63
4.1a(1)/2 - No Penalty for Stroke with Non-Conforming Club When Stroke Disregarded	64
4.2a(1)/1 - Status of Ball Not on List of Conforming Golf Balls	66
4.2a(1)/3 - No Penalty for Playing Non-Conforming Ball When Stroke Is Disregarded	67
5.5a/1 - Practice Stroke with Ball of Similar Size to Conforming Ball Is Breach	82

Clarification Name	Page Number
Non-Conforming - See also Conforming	
10.2b/1 - Use of Self-Standing Putter for Alignment Help Is Not Allowed	148
Obstruction(s)	
Loose Impediment/2 - When Loose Impediment Becomes Obstruction	342
16.1a(3)/1 - Obstruction Interfering with Abnormal Stroke May Not Preclude Player from Taking Relief	228
Opponent - See also Match Play	
3.2d(2)/1 - "As Soon as Reasonably Possible" Is Not Always Before Opponent's Next Stroke	48
3.2d(3)/1 - Deliberately Giving Incorrect Match Score or Failing to Correct Opponent's Misunderstanding of Match Score May Result in Disqualification	49
6.1b(1)/1 - Ball Played from Outside Teeing Area in Match Play and Stroke Not Cancelled by Opponent	97
9.5b/1 - Player Declares Found Ball as Theirs and This Causes Opponent to Lift Another Ball That Turns Out to Be the Player's Ball	135
18.3c(2)/2 - Opponent or Another Player May Search for Player's Ball Despite the Player's Reque	st 258
23.6/3 - When Side in Match Play May Have Stroke Cancelled by Opponent	308
23.9a(2)/2 - Example of When Player's Breach Hurts Opponent's Play	310
23.9a(2)/3 - Giving Wrong Number of Strokes Taken or Failing to Tell Opponent about Penalty Is Never Considered to Hurt Opponent When Player Is Out of Contention	310
3.2c(1)/2 - Player Gives Opponent Incorrect Handicap Information Before Handicap Match	46
3.2d(4)/1 - Meaning of "Agree" in Rule 3.2d(4)	49
Order of Play	
6.4c/1 - Stroke Cannot Be Cancelled When Provisoonal Ball Played Out of Turn from Teeing Area	99
22.3/3 - Player May Not Purposely Miss Ball so Their Partner Can Play	295
23.6/1 - Abandoning Right to Play in Any Order Side Determines Best	307
6.4b(1)/1 - Meaning of "Same Order" in Rule 6.4b(1) When Players Played Out of Turn at Previou Teeing Area	ıs 98
Out of Bounds	
18.2a(2)/1 - Ball Moved Out of Bounds by Flow of Water	255
Outside Influence	
8.1d(1)/1 - Examples Where Player Is Allowed to Restore Conditions Altered by the Actions of Another Person or Outside Influence	119
9.6/1 - Outside Influence Moved by Wind Causes Ball to Move	136
9.6/4 - Ball at Rest Played and Then Discovered to Have Been Moved by Outside Influence; Ball Turns Out to Be Wrong Ball	137
Partner(s)	
22.3/1 - When Playing Again from Teeing Area in Mixed Foursomes Ball Must Be Played from Same Teeing Area	295

Clarification Name	Page Number
Partner(s)	
22.3/2 - Determining Which Ball Is in Play When Both Partners in Foursomes Tee Off from Same Teeing Area	295
22.3/3 - Player May Not Purposely Miss Ball so Their Partner Can Play	295
22.3/4 - How to Proceed When Provisional Ball Played by Wrong Partner	296
23.2b/1 - Score for Hole Must Be Identified to the Correct Partner	305
23.6/2 - Partners Must Not Unreasonably Delay Play When Playing in Advantageous Order	307
23.7/1 - Partners May Continue to Give Advice and Share Clubs After Concurrent Match Ends	308
23.9a(2)/1 - Examples of When Player's Breach Helps Partners Play	309
23.8/1 - Application of Penalty When Partner Stands on or Close to an Extension of the Line of Play Behind Partner	308
Penalty and Penalty Stroke(s)	
1.3b(1)/2 - In Order to Agree to Ignore a Rule or Penalty, Players Must Be Aware the Rule Exists	28
1.3c(1)/1 - Action of Another Person Breaches a Rule for Player	30
1.3c(4)/1 - Player Gets Two One Stroke Penalties When There Is an Intervening Event	30
1.3c(4)/2 - Player Breaches Rule Then Breaches Another Rule as Part of Their Next Stroke	31
4.1a(1)/2 - No Penalty for Stroke with Non-Conforming Club When Stroke Disregarded	64
4.1b/1 - How to Apply Adjustment Penalty Once Any Player Starts Hole During Match	64
4.2a(1)/3 - No Penalty for Playing Non-Conforming Ball When Stroke Is Disregarded	67
5.3a/1 - Exceptional Circumstances That Warrant Waiving Starting Time Penalty	80
5.3a/5 - Match Starts on Second Hole When Both Players Late	81
6.3c(1)/1 - Meaning of "Penalty Strokes Solely From Playing That Ball"	98
8.3/1 - Both Players Are Penalized if Physical Conditions Are Improved with Other Player's Knowledge	122
9.4b/1 - Ball Deliberately Touched but Not Moved Results in Penalty to Player	132
14.2e/1 - Player Must Take Penalty Relief When Spot Where Ball Will Remain at Rest Is Nearer Hole	199
14.7b/1 - Player Gets Penalty for Each Stroke Made from Area Where Play Is Not Allowed	203
18.1/2 - Penalty Cannot Be Avoided by Playing Under Stroke and Distance	253
20.1c(3)/1 - No Penalty for Playing a Ball That Was Not in Play When Two Balls Are Being Played	277
23.9a(2)/3 - Giving Wrong Number of Strokes Taken or Failing to Tell Opponent about Penalty Is Never Considered to Hurt Opponent When Player Is Out of Contention	310
Penalty Area - See also Lost Ball	
17.1a/1 - Ball Lost in Either Penalty Area or Abnormal Course Condition Adjacent to Penalty Area	a 243
17.1d(3)/1 - Player May Measure Across Penalty Area in Taking Lateral Relief	243
17.1d(3)/2 - Player Drops Ball Based on Estimate of Where the Ball Last Crossed Edge of Penalty Area That Turns Out to Be the Wrong Point	243
Pitch-Mark	
16.3a(2)/1 - Concluding Whether Ball Is Embedded in Its Own Pitch-mark	231

Clarification Name	Page Number
Player Responsibilities	
9.2a/2 - Player Responsible for Actions That Cause Ball to Move Even When Not Aware Ball Move	ed 130
3.3b(4)/1 - Penalty for Player Who Deliberately Fails to Alert Committee to an Administrative Mistake	52
Playing from Wrong Place	
11.1b/1 - Playing from Where Ball Came to Rest When Stroke Must Be Replayed Is Not Playing from Wrong Place	156
14.7b/1 - Player Gets Penalty for Each Stroke Made from Area Where Play Is Not Allowed	203
14.7b/2 - Ball in Wrong Place If Club Strikes Condition Refief Was Taken from	204
17.1d(3)/2 - Player Drops Ball Based on Estimate of Where the Ball Last Crossed Edge of Penalty Area That Turns Out to Be the Wrong Point	243
Practice	
4.2a(1)/2 - Status of "X-Out", "Refurbished" and "Practice" Balls	66
5.2b/2 - Practising May Be Allowed on Course Before a Round in a Competition That Covers Consecutive Days	79
5.5a/1 - Practice Stroke with Ball of Similar Size to Conforming Ball Is Breach	82
5.5c/1 - Extra Practice Permissions No Longer Apply When Stroke-Play Round Resumed	82
6.5/1 - When a Player or Side Has Completed a Hole	99
Practice Stroke	
5.5a/1 - Practice Stroke with Ball of Similar Size to Conforming Ball Is Breach	82
6.5/1 - When a Player or Side Has Completed a Hole	99
Procedure	
5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play	84
9.2a/1 - When a Ball Is Treated as Having Moved	129
9.4a/1 - Procedure When Player's Ball Is Dislodged from Tree	131
Club-Length/1 - How to Measure When Longest Club Breaks	331
Moved/1 - When Ball Resting on Object Has Moved	346
Nearest Point of Complete Relief/2 - Player Does Not Follow Recommended Procedure in Determining Nearest Point of Complete Relief	348
14.2b(2)/1 - Player Drops Ball When Ball Is to Be Replaced	197
14.3b(2)/1 - Ball Dropped from Knee Height in Uneven Area	199
14.4/2 - Test Drops Are Not Allowed	202
16.3a(2)/1 - Concluding Whether Ball Is Embedded in Its Own Pitch-mark	231
20.1c(3)/6 - Player Allowed to Play One Ball Under Two Different Rules	279
Protective Clothing	
10.2b(5)/2 - Player May Wear Protective Clothing	149
Provisional Ball	
6.4c/1 - Stroke Cannot Be Cancelled When Provisoonal Ball Played Out of Turn from Teeing Area	99

Clarification Name	Page Number
Provisional Ball Lost/1 - Search Time Continues When Player Returns to Play a Provisional Ball	344
18.3a/1 - When Player May Play Provisional Ball	255
18.3a/2 - Playing Provisional Ball After Search Has Started Is Allowed	255
18.3a/3 - Each Ball Relates Only to the Previous Ball When It Is Played from That Same Spot	255
18.3b/1 - Statements That "Clearly Indicate" That a Provisonal Ball Is Being Played	256
18.3c(1)/1 - Actions Taken with Provisional Ball Are a Continuation of Provisional Ball	257
18.3c(2)/1 - Estimated Spot of the Original Ball Is Used to Determine Which Ball Is in Play	257
18.3c(2)/3 - When Score with Holed Provisional Ball Becomes the Score for Hole	258
18.3c(2)/4 - Provisional Ball Lifted by Player Subsequently Becomes the Ball in Play	259
20.1c(3)/5 - Provisional Ball Must Be Used as Second Ball When Uncertain	279
22.3/4 - How to Proceed When Provisional Ball Played by Wrong Partner	296
Putting Green - See also Damage or Damaged	
8.1b/6 - When Damage That Is Partially On and Partially Off Putting Green May Be Repaired	119
13.1c(2)/1 - Damaged Hole Is Part of Damage on the Putting Green	174
13.1c(2)/2 - Player May Request Help from Committee When Unable to Repair Damage On Putt Green	ing 174
13.1e/1 - Deliberately Testing Any Putting Green Is Not Allowed	175
4.3a/1 - Limitations on Using Green-Reading Materials	67
Reasonable or Unreasonable	
5.6a/1 - Examples of Delays That Are Considered Reasonable or Unreasonable	82
9.4b/3 - Meaning of "Reasonable Actions" in Rule 9.4b Exception 4	133
13.3a/1 - Meaning of Reasonable Time for Player to Reach Hole	176
16.1a(3)/2 - Player May Not Use Clearly Unreasonable Stroke to Get Relief from Condition	228
17.1d(3)/2 - Player Drops Ball Based on Estimate of Where the Ball Last Crossed Edge of Penalty Area That Turns Out to Be the Wrong Point	243
18.2a(1)/3 - Mening of "Reasonable Time to Do So" When Identifying Ball	254
23.6/2 - Partners Must Not Unreasonably Delay Play When Playing in Advantageous Order	307
Reference Point or Line	
19.2/3 - Stroke-and-Distance Reference Point Does Not Change Until Stroke Is Made	265
16.3b/1 - Taking Embedded Ball Relief When Spot Immediately Behind Ball Is Not in General Are	ea 231
Relief Area/1 - Determining Whether Ball Is in Relief Area	358
Refurbished Ball	
4.2a(1)/2 - Status of "X-Out", "Refurbished" and "Practice" Balls	66
Relief and Taking Relief	
14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief	202
3.2d(1)/4 - Changing Mind About Taking Penalty Relief Is Not Giving Wrong Number of Strokes Taken	48

Clarification Name	Page Number
Relief and Taking Relief	
9.4b/4 - Player Lifts Ball Under Rule 16.1b That Allows Free Relief but Then Decides Not to Take Free Relief	134
Nearest Point of Complete Relief/3 - Whether Play Has Taken Relief Incorrectly If Condition Still Interferes for Stroke with Club Not Used to Determine Nearest Point of Complete Relief	349
12.2b/3 - Rule 12.2 Continues to Apply When Player Has Lifted Their Ball from Bunker to Take Relief but Has Not Yet Decided Whether to Take Relief In or Out of Bunker	164
13.1d(2)/1 - Ball Must Be Replaced if It Moves After Placing Ball to Take Relief	175
14.2e/1 - Player Must Take Penalty Relief When Spot Where Ball Will Remain at Rest Is Nearer Hole	199
16.1a(3)/1 - Obstruction Interfering with Abnormal Stroke May Not Preclude Player from Taking Relief	228
16.1a(3)/2 - Player May Not Use Clearly Unreasonable Stroke to Get Relief from Condition	228
16.1b/1 - Relief Procedure When Ball Lies in Underground Abnormal Course Condition	229
16.1/1 - Relief from Abnormal Course Condition May Result in Better or Worse Condition	225
16.1/2 - If Interference by Second Abnormal Course Condition Exists After Complete Relief Taker from First Condition, Further Relief May Be Taken	n 226
16.1/3 - Player May Choose to Take Relief from Either Condition When Interference by Two Conditions Exist	226
16.1/4 - How to Take Relief When Ball Lies on Elevated Part of Immovable Obstruction	227
17.1d(3)/1 - Player May Measure Across Penalty Area in Taking Lateral Relief	243
17.2b/1 - Examples of Options for Relief Allowed by Rule 17.2b	244
19.2/1 - No Guarantee Ball Will Be Playable After Taking Unplayable Ball Relief	264
19.2/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in Any Area of the Course When Taking Unplayable Ball Relief	264
19.2/4 - Player May Take Relief Without Penalty if They Lift Ball to Take Unplayable Ball Relief ar Discovers Ball Was in Ground Under Repair Before Dropping	nd 265
19.2/5 - Player Must Find Ball to Use Back-On-the-Line or Lateral Relief Options	265
16.3b/1 - Taking Embedded Ball Relief When Spot Immediately Behind Ball Is Not in General Are	a 231
Relief Area/1 - Determining Whether Ball Is in Relief Area	358
Relief Area	
14.5b(1)/1 - Player May Change Spot on Line When Dropping Again for Back-On-the-Line Relief	202
8.1a/8 - Altering Surface of Ground in Relief Area Is Not Allowed	116
14.3c(2)/1 - Where to Place Ball Dropped in Right Way Twice in Relief Area with a Bush in It	201
14.3c/1 - Relief Area Includes Everything in Relief Area	201
14.5b(1)/2 - Player May Change Areas of the Course in the Relief Area When Dropping Again	203
14.7b/2 - Ball in Wrong Place If Club Strikes Condition Refief Was Taken from	204
15.1a/1 - Removal of Loose Impediment from Relief Area or Spot Where Ball to Be Dropped, Placed or Replaced	212
16.3b/1 - Taking Embedded Ball Relief When Spot Immediately Behind Ball Is Not in General Are	a 231
Relief Area/1 - Determining Whether Ball Is in Relief Area	358

Clarification Name	Page Number
Repair	
8.1b/6 - When Damage That Is Partially On and Partially Off Putting Green May Be Repaired	119
13.1c(2)/2 - Player May Request Help from Committee When Unable to Repair Damage On Puttin Green	ng 174
Restoring Conditions - See also Conditions Restored or Worsened; Lie of Ball Altered	
6.2b(4)/1 - Tee-Marker Moved Without Improvement	97
8.1d(1)/1 - Examples Where Player Is Allowed to Restore Conditions Altered by the Actions of Another Person or Outside Influence	119
8.1d(1)/2 - Player Is Entitled to Have Loose Impediments or Movable Obstructions Left Where They Were When Ball Came to Rest	120
8.1d(2)/1 - Examples of Conditions Altered by a Natural Object or Natural Forces Where Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Worsened Conditions	120
8.1d(2)/2 - Player Is Not Allowed to Restore Conditions Affecting the Stroke When Worsened by Caddie or Another Person at Player's Request	120
8.1d(2)/3 - If Player Enters a Bunker on the Line of Play They Must Not Restore Worsened Conditions	121
Result of Hole	
3.2d(1)/1 - Meaning of the "No Penalty If No Effect on Result of Hole" Exception	47
3.2d(1)/2 - Wrong Number of Strokes Given by Player After Hole Completed and the Mistake Is Discovered Several Holes Later	47
3.2d(1)/3 - Wrong Number of Strokes Given by Player After Hole Completed and the Mistake Is Discovered After Result of the Match Is Final	47
23.2a/1 - Result of Hole When No Ball Is Correctly Holed Out	304
3.2b(1)/2 - Concession Not Valid When Result of Hole Has Already Been Decided	46
Result of Match or Competition	20
1.3c/1 - Player Is Not Disqualified from a Competition When That Round Does Not Count	29
3.2d(1)/3 - Wrong Number of Strokes Given by Player After Hole Completed and the Mistake Is Discovered After Result of the Match Is Final	47
20.1b(2)/2 - Ruling Made After Completion of the Final Hole of the Match but Before the Result of the Match Is Final May Result in Players Resuming the Match	of 276
Resuming Play	
5.5c/1 - Extra Practice Permissions No Longer Apply When Stroke-Play Round Resumed	82
5.7c/1 - Players Must Resume When Committee Concludes There Is No Danger from Lightning	85
Roots or Rooted	
Ground Under Repair/2 - Ball in Tree Rooted in Ground Under Repair Is in Ground Under Repair	336
12.2b/2 - Whether Player May Probe in Bunker	163
Round	
1.3c/1 - Player Is Not Disqualified from a Competition When That Round Does Not Count	29
3.2b(1)/1 - Players Must Not Concede Holes to Shorten a Match	45

Clarification Name	Page Number
Round	
3.3b/1 - Players Must Be Accompanied by a Marker for the Entire Round	50
5.2b/1 - Meaning of "Completing Play of Their Final Round for That Day" in Stroke Play	79
10.3a/2 - Player May Caddie for Another Player When Not Playing a Round	150
Ruling and Request for Ruling	
20.1b(2)/1 - Request for Ruing Must Be Made in Time	275
20.1b(2)/2 - Ruling Made After Completion of the Final Hole of the Match but Before the Result of the Match Is Final May Result in Players Resuming the Match	of 276
20.1c(3)/6 - Player Allowed to Play One Ball Under Two Different Rules	279
Sand - See Also Bunker	
12.2b/1 - Rule 12.2b Applies to a Mound of Sand from an Animal Hole in a Bunker	163
Scores and Scorecards	
3.3b(2)/1 - Players Are Required to Enter Only Scores on a Scorecard	51
3.3b(3)/1 - Scores on Scorecard Must Be Identifiable to Correct Hole	52
3.3b/2 - Information Put in Wrong Location on Scorecard May Still Be Acceptable	50
3.3b/3 - Another Scorecard May Be Used If Official Scorecard Is Damaged or Misplaced	51
18.3c(2)/3 - When Score with Holed Provisional Ball Becomes the Score for Hole	258
23.2b/1 - Score for Hole Must Be Identified to the Correct Partner	305
23.2b/2 - Application of Exception to Rule 3.3b(3) for Returning Incorrect Scorecard	306
Searching for and Identifying Ball - See also Lost Ball	
7.2/1 - Identifying Ball That Cannot Be Retrieved	105
7.4/2 - Meaning of "Trying to Find"	106
Known or Virtually Certain/2 - Vertually Certainty Is Irrelevant if It Comes to Light After Three- Minute Search Expires	340
Lost/1 - Search Time Continues When Player Returns to Play a Provisional Ball	344
Lost/2 - Search Time When Searching for Two Balls	344
18.1/1 - Teed Ball May Be Lifted When Original Ball Is Found Within Three-Minute Search Time	252
18.2a(1)/1 - Time Permitted for Search When Search Temporarily Interrupted	253
18.2a(1)/2 - Caddie Is Not Required to Start Searching for Player's Ball Before Player	254
18.2a(1)/3 - Mening of "Reasonable Time to Do So" When Identifying Ball	254
18.3a/2 - Playing Provisional Ball After Search Has Started Is Allowed	255
18.3c(2)/2 - Opponent or Another Player May Search for Player's Ball Despite the Player's Reques	st 258
19.2/5 - Player Must Find Ball to Use Back-On-the-Line or Lateral Relief Options	265
7.4/3 - Ball Moved When Search Temporarily Stopped	106
Second Ball	
20.1b(4)/1 - Playing Out Hole with Two Balls Is Not Allowed in Match Play	276
20.1c(3)/1 - No Penalty for Playing a Ball That Was Not in Play When Two Balls Are Being Played	277
20.1c(3)/2 - Player Must Decide to Play Two Balls Before Making Another Stroke	277

Clarification Name Page Number Second Ball 20.1c(3)/3 - Player May Lift Original Ball and Drop, Place or Replace It When Playing Two Balls 278 20.1c(3)/4 - Player's Obligation to Complete Hole with Second Ball After Announcing Intention to 278 Do So and Choosing Which Ball Should Count 20.1c(3)/5 - Provisional Ball Must Be Used as Second Ball When Uncertain 279 Serious Misconduct 1.2a/1 - Determining If a Player Has Committed Serious Misconduct 27 3.3b(4)/1 - Penalty for Player Who Deliberately Fails to Alert Committee to an Administrative 52 Mistake Stance 8.1a/5 - Building Stance by Positioning Object Such as Towel Is Not Permitted 115 8.1a/6 - Altering Surface of Ground to Build Stance Is Not Permitted 116 8.1b/1 - Player Allowed to Dig in Firmly with Feet More Than Once in Taking Stance 117 8.1b/2 - Examples of "Fairly Taking a Stance" 117 8.1b/3 - Examples of Not "Fairly Taking a Stance" 118 10.2b(3)/1 - Setting Clubhead on Ground Behind Ball to Help the Player Take a Stance is Allowed 149 10.2b(4)/1 - Caddie in Restricted Area Gives Provides Help Before Player Begins to Take Stance 149 Starting and Starting Time 4.1b/1 - How to Apply Adjustment Penalty Once Any Player Starts Hole During Match 64 80 5.3a/1 - Exceptional Circumstances That Warrant Waiving Starting Time Penalty 5.3a/2 - Meaning of "Starting Point" 80 5.3a/3 - Meaning of "Ready to Play" 81 5.3a/4 - Player at Starting Point but Then Leaves Starting Point 81 5.3a/5 - Match Starts on Second Hole When Both Players Late 81 Status of 66 4.2a(1)/1 - Status of Ball Not on List of Conforming Golf Balls 4.2a(1)/2 - Status of "X-Out", "Refurbished" and "Practice" Balls 66 Boundary Object/1 - Status of Attachments to Boundary Object 329 Loose Impediment/1 - Status of Fruit 342 Loose Impediment/3 - Status of Saliva 342 No Play Zone/1 - Status of Growing Things Overhanging a No Play Zone 351 Stopping Play and Suspending Play 5.7a/1 - When a Player Has Stopped Play 83 5.7b(1)/1 - Circumstances That Justify a Player's Failure to Stop Play 84 5.7b/1 - Dropping a Ball After Play Has Been Suspended Is Not Failing to Stop Play 84 5.7d(1)/1 - Whether Player Must Accept Improved or Worsened Lie in Bunker During a Suspension 85

Stroke

Clarification Name	Page Number
Stroke	
8.1a/3 - Player Who Improves Conditions for Intended Stroke in Breach Even If Different Stroke I Made	ls 114
9.6/3 - Player Learns That Ball Moved After Stroke Made	136
10.1a/1 - Examples of Pushing, Scraping or Scooping	146
10.1a/2 - Other Material May Intervene Between Ball and Clubhead During Stroke	147
10.1b/2 - Deliberate Contact with Clothing During Stroke Is a Breach	147
Nearest Point of Complete Relief/4 - Player Determines Nearest Point of Complete Relief but Is Physically Unable to Make Intended Stroke	349
Stroke/1 - Determining If a Stroke Was Made	360
10.1b/3 - Inadvertent Contact with Clothing During Stroke Is Not a Breach	148
13.2b(1)/1 - Player May Make Stroke While Holding Flagstick	176
14.7b/1 - Player Gets Penalty for Each Stroke Made from Area Where Play Is Not Allowed	203
19.2/3 - Stroke-and-Distance Reference Point Does Not Change Until Stroke Is Made	265
20.1c(3)/2 - Player Must Decide to Play Two Balls Before Making Another Stroke	277
Stroke and Distance Relief	
18.1/2 - Penalty Cannot Be Avoided by Playing Under Stroke and Distance	253
19.2a/1 - Player May Take Stroke-and-Distance Relief Even When Spot of Previous Stroke Is Nearer Hole Than Where Ball Lies	266
19.2a/2 - Stroke-and-Distance Relief Is Allowed Only at Spot of the Last Stroke	266
19.2/3 - Stroke-and-Distance Reference Point Does Not Change Until Stroke Is Made	265
Stroke Cancelled	
4.2a(1)/3 - No Penalty for Playing Non-Conforming Ball When Stroke Is Disregarded	67
6.1b(1)/1 - Ball Played from Outside Teeing Area in Match Play and Stroke Not Cancelled by Opponent	97
6.4c/1 - Stroke Cannot Be Cancelled When Provisoonal Ball Played Out of Turn from Teeing Area	99
23.6/3 - When Side in Match Play May Have Stroke Cancelled by Opponent	308
Stroke Does Not Count	
4.1a(1)/2 - No Penalty for Stroke with Non-Conforming Club When Stroke Disregarded	64
4.2a(1)/3 - No Penalty for Playing Non-Conforming Ball When Stroke Is Disregarded	67
11.1b/1 - Playing from Where Ball Came to Rest When Stroke Must Be Replayed Is Not Playing from Wrong Place	156
Stroke Play	
5.2b/1 - Meaning of "Completing Play of Their Final Round for That Day" in Stroke Play	79
5.5c/1 - Extra Practice Permissions No Longer Apply When Stroke-Play Round Resumed	82
20.1c(3)/1 - No Penalty for Playing a Ball That Was Not in Play When Two Balls Are Being Played	277
20.1c(3)/2 - Player Must Decide to Play Two Balls Before Making Another Stroke	277
20.1c(3)/3 - Player May Lift Original Ball and Drop, Place or Replace It When Playing Two Balls	278

Clarification Name	Page Number
Stroke Play	
20.1c(3)/4 - Player's Obligation to Complete Hole with Second Ball After Announcing Intention to Do So and Choosing Which Ball Should Count	o 278
20.1c(3)/5 - Provisional Ball Must Be Used as Second Ball When Uncertain	279
21/1 - Player May Compete in Multiple Stroke-Play Formats at Same Time	290
Stroke Play Play-Off	
1.3c/2 - Applying Disqualification Penalties, Concessions and Wrong Number of Strokes in a Stro Play Play-Off	ke- 29
Team Captain	
24.4/1 - Committee May Establish Limits for Team Captains and Advice Givers	313
Technology	
4.3a(1)/1 - Restrictions on Using Equipment to Gauge Slope	68
Moved/2 - Television Evidence Shows Ball at Rest Changed Position but by Amount Not Reasonably Discernible to Naked Eye	346
Tee Marker(s)	
6.2b(4)/1 - Tee-Marker Moved Without Improvement	97
Teeing Area	
6.1b(1)/1 - Ball Played from Outside Teeing Area in Match Play and Stroke Not Cancelled by Opponent	97
6.4c/1 - Stroke Cannot Be Cancelled When Provisoonal Ball Played Out of Turn from Teeing Area	99
8.1b/4 - Improving Conditions in Teeing Area Is Limited to Ground	118
18.1/1 - Teed Ball May Be Lifted When Original Ball Is Found Within Three-Minute Search Time	252
22.3/1 - When Playing Again from Teeing Area in Mixed Foursomes Ball Must Be Played from Same Teeing Area	295
22.3/2 - Determining Which Ball Is in Play When Both Partners in Foursomes Tee Off from Same Teeing Area	295
6.4b(1)/1 - Meaning of "Same Order" in Rule 6.4b(1) When Players Played Out of Turn at Previou Teeing Area	us 98
Three-Ball Match Play	
21.4/1 - In Three-Ball Match Play Each Player Is Playing Two Distinct Matches	291
Tree or Bush	
Ground Under Repair/3 - Fallen Tree or Tree Stump Is Not Always Ground Under Repair	336
Underground	
16.1a(3)/3 - Application of Rule 16.1a(3) When Ball Lies Underground in Animal Hole	229
16.1b/1 - Relief Procedure When Ball Lies in Underground Abnormal Course Condition	229
16.1/5 - How to Measure Nearest Point of Complete Relief When Ball Undeground in Abnormal Course Condition	227
Unnlavable Ball, and Unnlavable Ball Relief	

Unplayable Ball and Unplayable Ball Relief

Clarification Name	Page Number
Unplayable Ball and Unplayable Ball Relief	
19.2a/1 - Player May Take Stroke-and-Distance Relief Even When Spot of Previous Stroke Is Nearer Hole Than Where Ball Lies	266
19.2a/2 - Stroke-and-Distance Relief Is Allowed Only at Spot of the Last Stroke	266
19.2/1 - No Guarantee Ball Will Be Playable After Taking Unplayable Ball Relief	264
19.2/2 - Ball May Be Dropped in Any Area of the Course When Taking Unplayable Ball Relief	264
19.2/4 - Player May Take Relief Without Penalty if They Lift Ball to Take Unplayable Ball Relief ar Discovers Ball Was in Ground Under Repair Before Dropping	nd 265
19.2/5 - Player Must Find Ball to Use Back-On-the-Line or Lateral Relief Options	265
Unreasonable Delay	
23.6/2 - Partners Must Not Unreasonably Delay Play When Playing in Advantageous Order	307
Use of Equipment - See also Equipment	
4.3a(1)/1 - Restrictions on Using Equipment to Gauge Slope	68
4.3a/1 - Limitations on Using Green-Reading Materials	67
4.3a/2 - When Use of Alignment Device Results in Breach	68
10.2b/1 - Use of Self-Standing Putter for Alignment Help Is Not Allowed	148
Weather Conditions	
5.7c/1 - Players Must Resume When Committee Concludes There Is No Danger from Lightning	85
9.6/1 - Outside Influence Moved by Wind Causes Ball to Move	136
10.2b(5)/2 - Player May Wear Protective Clothing	149
Wrong Ball	
9.6/4 - Ball at Rest Played and Then Discovered to Have Been Moved by Outside Influence; Ball Turns Out to Be Wrong Ball	137
Known or Virtually Certain/3 - Player Unaware Ball Played by Another Player	341
Wrong Ball/1 - Part of Wrong Ball Is Still Wrong Ball	364
Wrong Number of Strokes	
1.3c/2 - Applying Disqualification Penalties, Concessions and Wrong Number of Strokes in a Stro Play Play-Off	oke- 29
3.2d(1)/2 - Wrong Number of Strokes Given by Player After Hole Completed and the Mistake Is Discovered Several Holes Later	47
3.2d(1)/3 - Wrong Number of Strokes Given by Player After Hole Completed and the Mistake Is Discovered After Result of the Match Is Final	47
3.2d(1)/4 - Changing Mind About Taking Penalty Relief Is Not Giving Wrong Number of Strokes Taken	48
3.3b(2)/2 - Application of the Exception for Marker Failing to Carry Out Their Responsibilities	52
23.9a(2)/3 - Giving Wrong Number of Strokes Taken or Failing to Tell Opponent about Penalty Is Never Considered to Hurt Opponent When Player Is Out of Contention	310
X-Out Ball - See also Ball or Balls	
4.2a(1)/2 - Status of "X-Out", "Refurbished" and "Practice" Balls	66